# Trek Model 610E

# High-Voltage Supply / Amplifier / Controller



The Trek Model 610E is a high-voltage supply/amplifier/controller which provides six modes of high-voltage operation. As a high-voltage amplifier, the Model 610E amplifies an externally applied signal with a switch-selectable setting of 100 V/V or 1000 V/V. As a high-voltage reference supply, a front panel dial commands the output voltage. As a transconductance amplifier, an externally applied voltage signal produces a proportional output current. As a current supply, a front-panel dial commands the output currents. As a high-voltage controller, the high-voltage amplifier mode is maintained but the amplifier input and feedback elements are uncommitted and available for configuration by the user.

## **Key Specifications**

- Output Voltage Range:
- Output Current Range:
- Slew Rate:
- Large Signal Bandwidth (-3 dB):
- Voltage Gain (1 kV range):
- Voltage Gain (10 kV range):
- Transconductance Gain:

0 to ±1 kV or 0 to ±10 kV 0 to ±200 μA or 0 to ±2000 μA peak AC Greater than 20 V/μs DC to greater than 1.2 kHz 100 V/V 1000 V/V 200 μA range is 20 μA/V; 2000 μA range is 200 μA/V

### **Typical Applications Include**

- Closed-loop charge control
- Electrophotographic research
- Insulation testing
- Dielectric material evaluation
- AC or DC calibrators and supplies

#### **Features and Benefits**

- Multi-mode operation for enhanced utility
- Four-quadrant output for driving capacitive loads
- Closed loop system for high accuracy
- Short-circuit protected for equipment protection
- DC-stable for programmable supply applications
- Low output noise for ultra-accurate outputs
- NIST-traceable Certificate of Calibration provided with each unit
- C€ compliant



Model 610E		Performance (cont.)	
Sp	ecifications	DC Offset Voltage	Less than 2 V
Performance Output Voltage Ranges		Output Noise	Less than 700 m (measured with a rms meter)
As a High- Voltage	0 to ±1 kV or 0 to ±10 kV;	Slew Rate (10 to 90%, typical)	Greater than 20 V
Supply	switch selectable/adjustable with potentiometer. Resolution of 1 kV range is 1 V, resolution of 10 kV range is 10 V	Small Signal Bandwidth (-3 dB)	DC to 10 kHz
As a High- Voltage Amplifier and Controller	0 to $\pm 1$ kV or 0 to $\pm 10$ kV DC or peak AC; switch selectable	Large Signal Bandwidth (-3 dB)	DC to greater that
Output Current Ranges		Large Signal Bandwidth (1% distortion)	DC to greater that
As a Current Supply	0 to $\pm 200 \ \mu$ A or 0 to $\pm 2000 \ \mu$ A; switch selectable/ adjustable with potentiometer. Resolution of 200 $\mu$ A range is 0.2 $\mu$ A, resolution of 2000 $\mu$ A range is 2 $\mu$ A	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Less than 1 ms for step
		Voltage Monitor	
		Scale Factor	1/1000th of the o
As a Trans- conductance Amplifier and Controller	0 to ±200 µA or 0 to ±2000 µA DC or peak AC, switch selectable	DC Scale Accuracy	Better than 0.1% to the high-voltage
Input Voltage Ranges		Offset Voltage	Less than 5 mV
As a High-	-	Noise	Less than 20 mV
As a high- Voltage Amplifier and Controller	0 to ±10 V DC or peak AC	Output Impedance	47 Ω, nominal
As a Trans-	0 to ±10 V DC or peak AC	Current Monitor	
conductance Amplifier and Controller		Scale Factor	1 V/200 μA
Gain and Accu	racy	DC Scale Accuracy	Better than 0.1% to the high-voltage
As a High-	<b>Gain,</b> 1 kV range: 100 V/V;10 kV range: 1000 V/V; <b>Accuracy,</b> Better than 0.3% of full scale (controller mode is dependent on	Offset Voltage	Less than 10 mV
Voltage Amplifier and Controller		Noise	Less than 30 mV
As a Trans- conductance Amplifier and Controller	user-specified components) <b>Gain</b> , 200 µA range: 20 µA/V; 2000 µA range: 200 µA/V; <b>Accuracy</b> , Better than 0.3% of full scale, typical and 1% full scale, max (controller mode is	Output Impedance	1 k $\Omega$ , nominal
		Features	
Compliance	dependent on user-specified components)	Input Config Programming	May be configure noninverting or d
		High-Voltage On/Off	
Voltage Range	Adjustable range 0 to ±10 kV DC (or peak AC) using the potentiometer	Local	Individual push-b
Current Range	Adjustable range 0 to ±2 mA DC (or peak AC) using the potentiometer	Remote	TTL high (or ope
column two refe	ns listed under "Performance" in r to the Model 610E when used as Amplifier and Controller		the HV output; 1 on the HV outpu



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nce (cont.)	Features (cont.)		
Less than 2 V Less than 700 mV rms (measured with a 20 kHz true	Compliance Level Selection	Precision potentiometer is used to set the current limit when operating in the voltage mode or to set a voltage limit when operating in the current mode	
rms meter) Greater than 20 V/μs	Compliance Indicator	LED illuminates in a compliance limit condition	
DC to 10 kHz	Compliance Limit	Current mode is adjustable to within 20 V of the output voltage. Voltage mode is adjustable to within 0.5 $\mu$ A of the output current	
DC to greater than 1.2 kHz	Mechanical		
DC to greater than 600 Hz	Dimensions	140 mm H x 432 mm W x 374 mm D (5.5" H x 17" W x 15" D)	
	Weight	10.6 kg (23.5 lb.)	
Less than 1 ms for a 0 to 10 kV	HV Control	3-position switch: On, Off, Remote	
step Ionitor	Mode Control	3-position switch: Supply, Amplifier or Controller	
1/1000th of the output voltage	Supply Mode Voltage Control		
Better than 0.1% FS as referred	Range Select	2-position switch: 0 to $\pm 1~kV$ to 0 to $\pm 10~kV$	
to the high-voltage output Less than 5 mV	Output Select	Precision potentiometer with graduated dial	
Less than 20 mV p-p	Polarity Select	3-position switch: Positive, Negative, Off	
47 Ω, nominal	Operating Conditions		
lonitor	Temperature	0°C to 40°C (32°F to 104°F)	
	Rel. Humidity	To 85%, noncondensing	
1 V/200 μA Better than 0.1% FS as referred	Electrical		
to the high-voltage output Less than 10 mV	Line Voltage	Factory Set for one of four nominal voltages: 100 V, 120 V, 230 V at 48 to 63 Hz	
Less than 30 mV p-p	AC Receptacle	Standard 3-prong	
1 kΩ, nominal	Power Consumption	200 VA, maximum	
1 132, 10111101	Supplied Accessories		
	Manual	PN: 23291	
	HV Output Cable		
May be configured for inverting, noninverting or differential	Line cord, fuses	Selected per geographic area	
ı/Off	Optional Ac	ccessories	
	-	43421 (5), 43422 (10), 43423 (20)	
Individual push-button switch	19" Rack Mounts	Models: 607RA and 607RAJ	
TTL high (or open) turns off	Front Panel Display		
TTL high (or open) turns off the HV output; TTL low tuns on the HV output	Please contact the factory for information pertaining to the specifications of the Front Panel Display feature		